WORKING PARTY ON CHILDREN'S LITERATURE

Ngaio Malcolm, Karen Hans, Kathy Fountain and Glynis Sullivan provide a personal - though not entirely unanimous selection of novels for teenage readers, and for those whose teenage years are approaching

STILL READING BOOKS



TEENAGE APPROACHES

INTRODUCTION BY NGAIO MALCOLM

From time to time the Librarians' Christian Fellowship and other Christian organisations concerned with education or Christian ethics are asked by parents and others, sometimes with a note of despair, if there are any books which they can buy for their children which are enjoyable and will keep them reading without exposing them to world views which are at best hard to reconcile with Christianity and at worst moral cesspits. (Maybe that should be the other way round. The moral cesspits are at least easier to recognise). Several years ago Christians in Education published a list by H.M.I, George Oliver, of books suitable for children up to about the age of ten. Since then there have been calls for someone to compile a similar list for older children and teenagers. This has turned out to be quite a difficult task as the old Judaeo-Christian worldview which dominated literature for younger secondary school children has been to a considerable extent swept aside in favour of books which though excellent in many ways seem to lack the idealism and high moral tone of earlier children's writers. They are more about coping with tragedy than

flying high, more concerned with helping youngsters deal with difficult situations like divorced parents or refugee status than giving them aspirations to make themselves better people and the world a better place. There is a paucity of writers like Helen Dore Boylston whose Sue Barton series inspired girls to take up nursing as a career or like Elfrida Vipont whose The Lark in the Morn was an inspiration to any talented young person who has to overcome obstacles to succeed. It is as if life has got so disjointed for some young people that they cannot see beyond their own immediate It is now picking-up-the-pieces time and children's troubles. authors are, perforce, concentrating on this. There is also a growing number of writers who promote philosophies and ethics which are overtly anti-Christian and indeed inimical to the ethical teachings of most religions. Sometimes this seems to be deliberate e.g. Philip Pullman, Jan Mark, sometimes it is simply the writer reflecting the post modern humanistic worldview with which he or she has no quarrel.

But these are trends, not a complete change and there are still plenty of wholesome books available for young people. This list mentions some of them. It is aimed at eleven to fifteen year olds. After the age of fifteen most teenagers are reading adult fiction. The working party members have chosen books which, in their experience, young people enjoy, at the same time trying to keep to a minimum anything which is badly out of line with Biblical Christianity. We cannot guarantee that every single book has been read by a member of the working party although nearly all have. The main exceptions are a number of titles which have been gleaned from a reliable American publication, A Landscape with Dragons: the Battle for your Child's mind by Michael D. O'Brien. (Ignatius Press, 1998, ISBN 0-89870-678-5. As well as being a thought provoking read it lists many more titles at the back under 'Books for Intermediate readers' for this age group.) Some of these titles may not be available in the UK, but can be obtained from the United States through Amazon at:

http://www.amazon.com. These are marked *. All the others titles are listed at the time of writing from Amazon the UK at: http://www.amazon.co.uk.

As a rule of thumb almost any book published for children or young people before 1960 is unlikely to offend Christians. Many of these books are still being published and are still being enjoyed by 11-15 year olds. Of those published after the 60's many of the most

acceptable titles from a Christian viewpoint are those dealing with ethical or political questions where Christians and others share the same views e.g. Beverly Naidoo's books on South Africa; books on slavery like Barbara Smucker's **Underground to Canada;** books about racism, e.g. Mildred Taylor's novels about the American South and books about problems like bullying e.g. Michael Coleman's **Weirdo's War.**

Many girls, especially 11-13 year olds, particularly enjoy books about relationships and these vary enormously in the ethics they propound. Paula Danziger is very popular and infinitely to be preferred to Judy Blume from a Christian viewpoint. Historical novels by more recent authors like Peter Carter are usually excellent but it takes a certain type of young person to enjoy them.

Finally it should be noted that Christians themselves vary considerably in what they think is suitable teenage reading. There are books here that will no doubt offend some parents but we have tried in these cases to give an enlightening comment so users of the list can make up their own minds.

Only one publisher is given for each book although sometimes books have been published by more than one publisher. All books are paperbacks unless designated Hb (Hardback) "Currently unavailable" means unavailable **new** on Amazon.co.uk. Frequently, a secondhand copy is offered. Otherwise a public or school library might have a copy. Books marked with an asterix are taken from Michael O'Brien's book, are often American and sometimes available from Amazon.com

ADEBAYO, Yinka

The Drummond Hill Crew series:

- The Glamma Kids, The X Press, 1998, 1874509670, £3.99
- The Big Diss, The X Press, 1989, 1874509689, £3.99

There are several other books in this series. About teenage relationships. Recommended for age 9-12

ALMEDINGEN, E.M.

***Anna**, Farrer, Strauss and Giroux, 1972, 0374303614, Hb. ***Ellen**, OUP, 1971, 0192713205, Hb. ***Fanny**, OUP, 1970, 0192713175, Hb ***Katia**, Little, 1971, 0192720244

*Young Mark, OUP, 1967, 0192712756, Hb

These are historical novels set in 18th and 19th century Russia. Currently unavailable.

ALMOND, David

Skellig, Hodder, 1998, 0340716002, £5.99

Michael, moving to new house, has to contend with his baby sister's illness and is helped by a new friend, Mina and a semi-angelic creature, Skellig. Included because it is a brilliant story with a good underlying ethos but marred by an enormous amount of quite unnecessary bad language.

Heaven Eyes, Signature, 2000, 0340743689, £5.99

Three children run away from a children's home and discover a strange old man and a young girl. (More mystical than Christian, but it does show how there can be hope in the most difficult situations. Includes some bad language.)

BANKS, Lynne Reid

Dark Quartet: the story of the Brontes told in fictional form, Penguin, 1986, 0140083057, £6.39

Path to the Silent Country: Charlotte Bronte's Years of Fame, (Sequel to Dark Quartet) Penguin, 1988, Currently unavailable **The Dungeon**, Collins, 2002, 000713777X, £10.99, Hb. To be published in Pb. *About a cruel Scottish laird and a young Chinese slave girl.* **One more River**, Puffin, 1975, 0140470786 **Broken Bridge**, Puffin, 1996, 0140343040, £4.49 (Sequel to One More River) *Both about a Canadian-Jewish family in Israel.*

BAWDEN, Nina

*The House of Secrets, Houghton Mifflin, 1992, 0395586704, Hb. Recommended age 9-12. Currently unavailable *On the Run, Puffin, 1967, 0140303375 Currently unavailable. The Outside Child, Puffin, 1991, 0140343040, £4.79 Step-child seeking a half-brother and sister.

BENARY-ISBERT, Margot

*Dangerous Spring

Coping with being anti-Nazi in Hitler's Germany. ***Under a Changing Moon**, Ignatius Press 1998 1883937337 £7.60 A young girl grows up in the German duchy of Nassau in the run-up to German unification under Bismarck. Recommended for 14 and up. Would be enjoyed by intelligent younger girls.

BLACKMAN, Malorie

Thief Corgi, 1996, 0552528080, £4.99
Time travel mystery in which a young girl is persecuted for a crime she did not commit. Middle school age.
Noughts and Crosses Corgi, 2002, 0552546321, £5.99
Alternate world with a white underclass tackling racism and discrimination and the moral implications of using violence to change a corrupt society.

BONHAM, Frank

*Burma Rifles: a Story of Merrill's Marauders HarperCollins Juvenile Books, 1960, 0690161476 (W.W.II) *Devilhorn E.P. Dutton, 1978 *The Ghost Front E.P. Dutton, 1968 Battle of the Bulge *War beneath the Sea HarperCollins 1971 0690866534 Hb WWII. Currently unavailable.

BRESLIN, Theresa

Remembrance (Dream Master Series) Corgi, 2003, 0552547387, £4.79 *W.W.I. Powerful and engrossing novel about war.*

BURGESS, Melvyn

Junk Anderson Press, 1997, 0862646324, £12.99 About drug addicted teenagers. Some Christians have objected to this but its most likely effect is to discourage, rather than encourage drug use.

BURNFORD, Sheila

***The Incredible Journey** Irwin, 1989, 0773672168 For animal lovers. Currently unavailable.

BURTON, Hester

*Castors away Puffin, 1978, 0140310037 Battle of Trafalgar *In spite of all Terror OUP, 1968, 0192712888 W.W.II *No beat of the Drum OUP, 1996, 0192712675 England/Tasmania 1829-1831 *Time of Trial OUP, 1963, 0192712209 England, 1801 The Rebel OUP, 1971, 0192713345

All available on Amazon.co.uk as secondhand only, at about £5 for paperback and £8-9 Hb.

CAMPLING, Ann

Smiling for Strangers Orion, 1998, 185881491X, £4.99 Inspired by true stories this book shows how hard it is to start a new life in a foreign land. May also be listed under Gaye Hicyilmaz as editor.

CARTER, Peter

Children of the Book OUP, 1982, 0192714562, £6.35, Hb Historical novel about the Turks storming the Gates of Vienna in 1683 and being repulsed by the armies of Christendom. Rather relevant with the upsurge of Islam today. Currently unavailable. The Hunted Collins, 1996, 0006751652 An Italian soldier in the Second World War is determined to save a Jewish boy from the Nazis . For Middle School age. Currently unavailable. Under Goliath Puffin, 1980, 0140311327 Northern Ireland troubles. Currently unavailable. Bury the Dead Collins, 1989, 0006728774 The training and trials of a girl high jumper under the Communist government of East Berlin. Currently unavailable. The Black Lamp OUP, 1973, 0192713566 Currently unavailable. Madatan OUP, 1974, 0192713590 Currently unavailable.

CLEARY, Beverley

Fifteen Puffin, 1995, 0140373462 *Teenage romance. Currently unavailable.*

CLEAVER, Vera and Bill

*Where the Lilies bloom Harper Trophy, 1989, 0064470059, £3.73 A family in the Appalachians with no parents have to keep their father's death a secret. *Trial Valley HarperCollins, 1991, 0064470768 Currently unavailable.

COLEMAN, Michael

Weirdo's War Orchard Books, 26 June 2003, 1843621835, £4.99 About bullying and learning to recognise and respect individual strengths and weaknesses.

DANZIGER, Paula

Make like a Tree and leave Hodder, 2002, 034083918, £4.99 **P.S. Longer Letter Later** Hodder, 1999, 0340744316, £3.99 *Lightheated easy reading for 9-12 year olds, mainly girls.*

DOHERTY, Berlie

Dear Nobody Puffin, 2002, 0141311762, £5.99

About a teenage pregnancy narrated by both partners. The girl is encouraged to have an abortion but instead decides to keep the child. (They do not marry but the book ends with the hope that they will one day.) **Street Child** Collins, 1993, 666740200, £4.99

Fictional account of situation that brought about Barnardo's charity.

DOMAN, Regina

***The Shadow of the Bear: Snow White and Rose Red retold** Bethlehem Books, 2002, 1883937760, £6.71

ELLIS, Deborah

The Breadwinner OUP, 2001, 0192752111, £4.99 About a girl in Afghanistan under the Taliban. Some upsetting details, e.g. public beheadings, but simply and powerfully written with an open ending.

FIFE, Dale

*North of Danger Penguin USA, 1978, 052536035 *W.W.II. Currently unavailable.*

FINE, Anne

The Tulip Touch Puffin, 1997, 0140378081, £4.97 *Psychological thriller. Not all the working party were in favour of including this one!*

Madame Doubtfire Puffin, 1995, 0140373551, £4.79

Flour Babies Puffin, 1994, 0140361472, £4.79

Crummy Mummy and me Puffin, 1989, 0140328769, £4.99 Light hearted and amusing stories for middle school age. Some Christian parents might not like the somewhat dubious adult behaviour, especially in Madame Doubtfire and Crummy Mummy and me.

FLEGG, Aubrey

The Cinnamon Tree O'Brien Press, 2001, 0862786576, £ 4.96 *Landmines in Africa.*

GAARDER, Jostein

The Christmas Mystery Orion, 1998, 1858815649, £7.99

Beautifully told story with a Christian theme. The Christianity is liberal rather than conservative..

Sophie's World Orion, 1997, 1858815304, £4.79

For intelligent sixth formers. An introduction to philosophy in story form. There are several other books by this author, all worth reading. Most are more suitable for older teenagers and are not light reads.

GARFIELD, Leon

The Ghost downstairs Puffin, 1975, 0140307885

Allegorical ghost story. The ghost's purpose is to lead Mr. Fast to redemption. Currently unavailable.

GAVIN, Jamila

Coram Boy Mammoth, 2000, 0749732687, £4.79 *Teenage pregnancy and infanticide in 18th. century England, leading to founding of orphan homes.*

GEORGE, Jean Craighead

*My side of the mountain Econo-clad Books, 2001, 0613359909, £8.64

GODDEN, Rumer

*Greengage Summer Pan, 1993, 033032778X, £4.79 Set in a hotel in France with bullet-scarred staircases and serene gardens, this book features Eliot who becomes the Grey children's guardian while their mother is in hospital – a strange Englishman staying at the same hotel. A thread of mystery runs through it.

GUY, Rosa

The Disappearance Puffin Plus, 1985, 0140317872, £8.21, Hb New Guys around the Block, (sequel) Puffin Plus, 1995, 0140373039 Violence and prejudice in inner city life. And I heard a bird sing Puffin, 1994 Currently unavailable. Teenage thriller. Edith Jackson Puffin, 1995, 0140373920 Friends Heinemann New Windmills, 1997, 0435124765 Disagreement among working party members about whether this author should be included. She makes her readers very aware of the loss of moral consensus in the modern world but in a thoughtful and thought provoking way. All currently unavailable.except, The Disappearance.

HAMORI, Laszlo

*Dangerous Journey 1950's Hungary *Elight to the Bromisod Land Transworld, 1971

*Flight to the Promised Land Transworld, 1971, 055252011X 1948, Yemenite Jews. Currently unavailable.

HARTNETT, Sonya

Thursday's Child Walker World, 2002, 0744559960, £4.99 Sophisticated. Set in Great Depression in America.

HAUTZIG, Esther

Endless Steppe Puffin, 1993, 014036160X, £4.79 *A Polish Jewish family is exiled to Siberia.*

HEDGES, Carol

Bright Angel OUP, 2002, 0192718983, £6.99 *Very exciting futuristic novel.*

Three's a crowd S.U., 1994, 0862018633

Jigsaw OUP, 2002, 019271719, £4.99

A Norwegian girl in an English school feels different. A classmate, Grant, commits suicide. She meets an old shell shocked soldier during work experience. His story locks with Grant's and together they help Annie to complete her own personal jigsaw. Carol Hedges is a Christian.

HICYILMAZ, Gaye

Watching the Watcher Faber & Faber, 1997, 0571172741, £3.92 A boy discovers there is a human being in captivity in his great uncle's private zoo.

Against the Storm Faber & Faber, 1998, 0571194966, £4.99 A Turkish boy is forced to adjust to life in a shanty town after moving from the country.

Coming Home Faber & Faber, 1998, 0571193676, £4.99 *A Turkish girl torn between London and Turkey.* **The Frozen Waterfall** Faber & Faber, 1998, 0571194958, £4.99

HILL, Susan

The Woman in Black Vintage, 1998, 0099288478, £6.99 Ghost story often studied at GCSE. A solicitor stays in an isolated house to attend a funeral. The house is haunted by a woman distracted with grief over the death of her son. She exacts a terrible revenge.

HOLM, Anne

I am David Mammoth, 1989, 0749701366, £4.99

After escaping from the prison camp where he has lived all his life, David, who has been taught virtually nothing decides to take as his God the one he once vaguely heard of - the god of the green pastures and still waters and begins to discover the world around him. An exciting adventure story. Younger adolescents.

KAYE, Geraldine

Comfort herself New Windmills (Heinemann), 1987, 0435123157, £6.50 **Great Comfort** Mammoth, 1988, 0749701935

Currently unavailable. Both books about a girl of Ghanaian heritage torn between family in UK and Africa.

LAIRD, Christa

Shadow on the Wall Red Fox, 1999, 009940057X, £2.99 Beyond the Wall. Red Fox, 1999, 009950121X, £3.15 But can the Phoenix Sing? Jonathan Cape, 1993, 1856812154 These form a trilogy Currently unavailable.

LAIRD, Elizabeth

Forbidden Ground Puffin, 1998, 0140385886 A Moslem girl has to leave the boy she falls in love with. . Currently unavailable. **Kiss the Dust** Egmont Books, 2001, 0749749326 £4.99 Iragi Kurdistan girl flees to Britain.

L'ENGLE, Madeleine

A Wrinkle in Time Puffin, 1995, 0140372318, £5.99

Three guardian angels appear as witches and help Meg rescue her father, who is stranded on the planet, Camazotz, and her brother, whose mind has been captured. About the power of love and the nature of good and evil. Written from a Christian perspective..

A Wind in the Door A Swiftly Tilting Planet Many Waters

These three titles are available with 'A Wrinkle in Time' in a boxed set. Laurel Leaf Library, 1991, 0440360374, £14.88. Also published separately.

McALLISTER, Margaret

Hold my Hand and Run OUP, 2002, 0192751689, £4.99 *Historical fiction – girls fleeing from wicked stepmother figure.*

McCAUGHREAN, Geraldine

Stop the Train OUP, 2002, 0192752669, £4.99

About new settlers in Florence, Oklahoma and their struggle with the railroad company. Funny, sad, but full of optimism.

MARSDEN, John

So much to tell you Walker Books, 1999, 0744569346, £3.99

A girl with problems reveals her hardships and condition through the pages of her diary, written at boarding school. Some of John Marsden's books are not to be recommended, e.g. Dear Miffy, in which a boy commits suicide and there is no hope at all. The author, like Judy Blume, believes protection is the worst form of repression.

MONTGOMERY, L.M.

The Road to Yesterday Bantam Books, 1998, 05535609689, £3.19 *Short stories*

L.M.Montgomery is best known for the "Anne" series. These are still popular in the 9-12 age group and can usually be purchased at any good bookshop. Two in particular that probably appeal more to today's girls are Rilla of Ingleside, the last of the series and Kilmeny of the Orchard. **Rilla of Ingleside** Mass market paperback, 1997, 0553269224, £2.88 **Kilmeny of the Orchard** Bantam, 1995, 0553213776, £2.88 *Romance and suspence.*

MORPURGO, Michael

Kensuke's Kingdom Mammoth, 2000, 0749736399, £4.99 A shipwreck and tale of developing friendship between two people from different cultures and generations.

MURRAY, Millie

Jade Livewire Books for Teenagers, 2000, 0704349671, £5.99 *Deals with teenage pregnancy. The author is a Christian.*

NAIDOO, Beverley

The other side of Truth Puffin, 2000, 0141304766, £4.99 *A brother and sister flee Nigeria in tragic circumstances and are abandoned by the person who brings them to London.* **Journey to Jo'Burgh**. Collins, 1987, 0006726933, £3.99 *Apartheid in South Africa.* **Out of Bounds** Puffin, 2001, 0141309695, £4.79 *Short stories.*

O'BRIEN, Robert

Z for Zachariah Puffin,1998, 0141300310, £4.99 America after a nuclear holocaust. Ann lives alone in a valley until a scientist in a radiation suit joins her. Ends with Ann leaving in search of some other survivors . Refers to Church and Sunday School . Quite a grim story but some hope at the end.

PATERSON, Katherine

A Bridge to Terebithia Puffin, 1980, 0140366180, £4.99 *About friendship and coping with tragedy,*

Jip, his Story Puffin, 1998, 0141300051

Poignant story of a boy in 1850's Vermont who discovers he is the son of a runaway slave. Currently unavailable.

Rebels of the Heavenly Kingdom Econo-clad, 1999, 0785797785, £9.59 Hb

*Jacob have I loved Econo-clad, 1999, 0891039233, £9.30, Hb

RAY, Mary

A Tent for the Sun Hodder & Stoughton, 1991, 0340531711 Historical novel. Early Christianity. Currently unavailable. *The Eastern Beacon Cape, 1965, 0224609939, Hb. Currently unavailable. *The Spring Tide Faber, 1979, 0571113311 Currently unavailable.

REISS, Johanna

The Upstairs Room Econo-clad, 1999, 0881039810, £8.99 Jewish girls hidden from Nazis. Recommended age 9-12.

SACHAR, Louis

Holes Bloomsbury, 2000, 0747754459X, £4.79 Interestingly crafted tale about an American boy sent to a reform institution. His feelings are explored and a mystery is solved.

ST. JOHN, Patricia

I needed a Neighbour Scripture Union, 1987, 0862014549, £3.50 *Work among refugees.*

Nothing else matters Scripture Union, 1999, 0854219722, £3.50 Life for a family during the war in Lebanon. Patricia St. John was a missionary in North Africa for many years and wrote mainly for younger children. These two absorbing stories are for teenagers..

SMITH, Rukshana

Sumitra's Story New Windmills, 1993, 0435123939, £6.50, Hb About a refugee Indian girl from Africa trying to adjust to a British school and way of life. At one point a bit syncretistic. **Salt on the Snow** Bodley Head, 1998, 0370312031 Culture clash. Currently unavailable.

SMUCKER, Barbara

Underground to Canada Puffin, 2000, 0141306866, £4.99 *Smuggling out slaves from America to freedom in Canada.*

SWINDELLS, Robert

Smash Puffin, 1998, 0140382801, £4.99 *Racism affecting and dealt with by teenagers.*

TAYLOR, Mildred

Roll of Thunder, Hear my Cry Puffin, 1995, 0140366253, £5.59 *Mississippi 1930's – fighting for a principle.*

The Road to Memphis Puffin, 1995, 014037356X, £4.75 In 1941 there are rumblings of war in Europe and the Pacific but Cassie Logan is more concerned with trouble at home.

Let the Circle be Unbroken Puffin, 1995, 0140372903, £5.99 *The Logan family during the depression. This is a trilogy about the terrible injustices suffered by blacks in the American South centring on the life of one close-knit family, the Logans.*

TOLKIEN, J.R.R.

The Lord of the Rings:

The Fellowship of the Ring HarperCollins, 0007149212, £6.99 The Two Towers HarperCollins, 0007149220, £6.99 The Return of the King Harper Collins, 0007149239, £6.99

WATSON, James

Talking in Whispers Puffin, 1986, 0140370079, £4.99 Set in Chile during the military dictatorship. A teenage boy encounters friendship and bravery whilst looking for his father.

WATSON, Sally

***To build a Land** Addison-Wesley, 1957, 9999239811, Hb 1947, Israel. Currently unavailable. ***Other Sandals** Henry Holt, 1966

WELCH, Ronald

*Tank Commander Puffin, 1950, 0140312188 *W.W.I. Currently unavailable.*

WESTALL, Robert

The Scarecrows Puffin, 1995, 01403708X, £5.99

Either about psychological illness or demon possession. Simon's anger about his mother's remarriage invites the demons/scarecrows in. By destroying them he turns his hate and begins the healing process. One member of the working party says that although the book has been criticised for violence it is suitable for older teens. Another member remembers that on its publication it was billed as 'just the thing for evil little minds' and a bookseller refused to stock it saying children should have some childhood! There are certainly worse books around now. Not a consoling thought. Users of this list will need to make up their own minds on this one as the working party are divided.

WHITE, Robb

***Deathwatch** Econo-clad, 1999, 0808514075, £8.46, Hb Many other titles by this author. Mainly about W.W.II.

WOLF, Virginia Euwer

Make Lemonade Faber, 2000, 0571202071, £4.99

Very unique writing style – clever and powerful but some parents might think it will encourage lazy writing in their children. A teenage girl in a poor neighbourhood of NYC strives for good grades to get out of the poverty trap and into college. She takes a babysitting job for a young single mum in a much worse state than she is. Expresses hope and optimism in a difficult situation.

True Believer Faber, 2001, 0571207022, £4.99

Sequel to Make Lemonade. Includes a scene where the heroine discovers the boy she fancies embracing another boy.

WUORIO, Eva-Lis

*Code:Polonaise Henry Holt, 1971, 003085122X Poland W.W.II. *To fight in Silence Henry Holt, 1973, 0030802415 Denmark W.W.II



BIOGRAPHICAL NOTE

Ngaio Malcolm, *MA*, *DipNZLS*, is the co-ordinator of the Librarians' Christian Fellowship working party on children's literature and has worked in school libraries in New Zealand and the United Kingdom.

Karen Hans, *MA, BSc, MCLIP,* is the School Librarian at St. Martin-in-the-Fields High School for Girls, and serves on the executive committee of the Librarians' Christian Fellowship as London regional representative.

Kathy Fountain, *MSC, MCLIP,* is School Librarian at the Gunnersbury Catholic School, London Borough of Hounslow.

Glynis Sullivan, *MCLIP*, worked until her retirement as Librarian, Services Provision, in Library Services for Education, Leicestershire Libraries.